**S0**

Thank you Puxi. I’ll talk about how expert's expertise could be ethical and responsible.

I think there are 2 major aspects, one is for the experts themselves, and the other one is for external factors.

**S1**

For experts themselves, the first important thing I think is that **they should be ethical in research**. Experts should always follow the Codes and Policies for Research Ethics, which can help ensure that they are responsible to the public in their research and avoid mistakes.

Also, experts **should be ethical in practice.** When facing ethical problems in practice, experts should make proper decisions even when under pressure, with the help of their expertise to understand the consequences of taking certain actions.

The third thing is that experts should consider the role in society of their **innovations** and **be responsible to them.** They usually know more about their inventions, so they should consider the social significance of the innovations and how they should be used.

To achieve the goals above, experts need to **consider all the stakeholders involved when making decisions**, especially the indirect stakeholders and those who are likely to be harmed, so they would not be harmed because of being ignored.

What’s more, experts should always **beware of bias**. They should not only do things that are beneficial to one party and leave the others in dilemma, or only talk about the strengths or weaknesses of one party when introducing the situation, even if it is true.

**S2**

In addition to the experts themselves, external factors will also affect whether they are ethical and responsible.

Like, unethical or irresponsible behaviors of experts should be investigated and punished, **establishing systems of supervision and punishment** can reduce these behaviors by enforcing them to undertake the consequences of their actions, thereby making them more careful about their words and actions.

In addition to this, **experts should also be protected from being disturbed** by other external factors, like reducing unreasonable repressive rules, or avoiding from being politicized. If experts are facing too much external pressure, they may do unethical things to protect themselves, or even use their expertise to do things harmful to the others.

The last thing is, for people who is making decision, **taking the words of experts as reference** rather than absolute truth will be helpful to identify the mistakes of experts and improve the correctness and rationality of the decisions. People should always have their own thinking.

Ok that’s all from me. Next Puxi will give a conclusion.